

Country Profile

G-20 advanced industrial and emerging countries


India



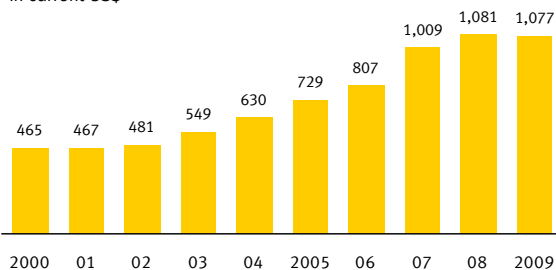
Edition 2011

Country Profile India 2011

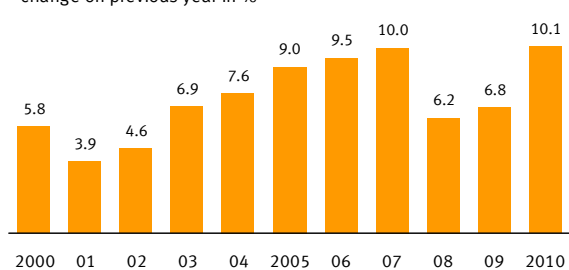
General information

Capital city	New Delhi	
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)	
Official language	Hindi, English, others	
Population (1,000)	1,241,492 (2011)	
Land area (km ²)	2,973,190	
Gross domestic product (current, bn US\$)	1,632 (2010)	
Exchange rate (average), INR per €	60.59 (2010)	

Gross domestic product per capita
in current US\$



Real gross domestic product
change on previous year in %



Economy and finance

	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP), current prices	bn US\$	365.0	476.4	808.7	1,632.0
GDP per capita, current prices	US\$	391	465	729	1,077 ¹
Economic development (GDP)	% change on previous year	+7.4	+5.8	+9.0	+10.1
General government budget balance	% of GDP	-6.3	-9.9	-6.4	-8.4
General government gross debt	% of GDP	67.8	71.8	78.7	64.1
Inflation rate (annual change of price index)	% change on previous year	+10.2	+3.9	+4.0	+12.0
Consumer price index, food	2000 = 100	73.2	100.0	115.0	194.2
Tax revenue	% of GDP	9.3	9.0	9.9	9.8 ¹
Exchange rate, annual average	INR per US\$	32.43	44.94	44.10	45.73
Stock of inward foreign direct investment (FDI)	bn US\$	5.6	16.3	43.2	197.9
Stock of outward foreign direct investment (FDI)	bn US\$	0.5	1.7	9.7	92.4
Net flow: inward FDI	bn US\$	+2.2	+3.6	+7.6	+24.6
Net flow: outward FDI	bn US\$	+0.1	+0.5	+3.0	+14.6
Gross value added: Agriculture, forestry, fishing	% of GDP	26.5	23.4	18.8	16.2
Gross value added: Industry	% of GDP	27.8	26.2	28.1	28.4
Gross value added: Services	% of GDP	45.7	50.5	53.0	55.4

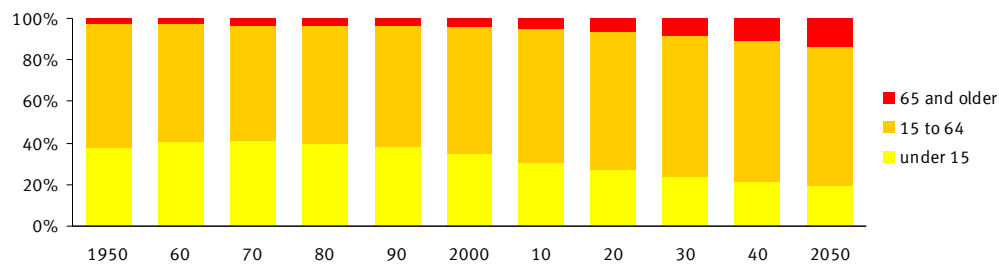
¹ 2009.

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Population and migration	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Population	mn inhabitants	932.2	1,015.9	1,094.6	1,170.9
Population density	inhabitants per km ²	313.5	341.7	368.2	393.8
Share of population aged under 15	% of total population	36.6	34.7	32.6	30.6
Share of population aged 15 to 64 years	% of total population	59.5	61.1	62.8	64.5
Share of population aged 65 years and older	% of total population	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Share of foreign-born population	% of total population	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
Fertility rate, total	births per woman	3.51	3.12	2.83	2.66 ¹
Population change	% on previous year	+1.78	+1.68	+1.37	+1.34
Life expectancy at birth (male)	years	59.2	60.6	62.1	63.3 ¹
Life expectancy at birth (female)	years	60.5	62.6	64.7	66.3 ¹

¹ 2009.

Population by age group



From 2020 onwards: estimation of the United Nations, medium variant.

Health	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.4 ¹
Hospital beds	per 1,000 inhabitants	.	0.7 ²	0.9	.
Practising physicians	per 1,000 inhabitants	0.5 ³	0.6 ⁴	0.6	.
Infant mortality rate	per 1,000 live births	71.6	62.7	54.9	48.2

¹ 2009. – ² 2002. – ³ 1998. – ⁴ 2004.

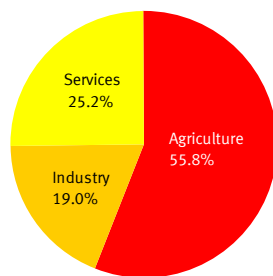
Education	unit	1995	2000	2005	2006
Public expenditure on education	% of GDP	2.9 ⁵	4.4	3.1	3.1
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	number	47.3	40.0	40.2 ⁴	.
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary	number	32.2	33.6	32.7 ⁴	.

⁴ 2004. – ⁵ 1997.

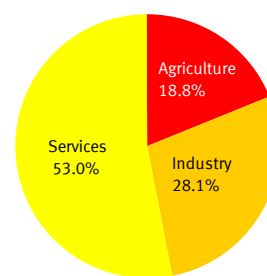
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Labour force	unit	1995	2000	2005	2009
Labour force (age 15+)	1,000	353,045	387,378	426,558	459,378
Labour force participation rate (age 15+)	%	59.7	58.4	57.8	57.6
Labour force participation rate (male, 15+)	%	83.2	82.2	81.7	81.1
Labour force participation rate (female, 15+)	%	34.5	33.0	32.4	32.8
Employment rate (age 15+)	%	57.2	55.9	55.2	55.1
Self-employed persons	% of total employment	.	.	.	.
Unemployed persons (age 15+)	1,000	7,707	14,859	17,134	.
Unemployment rate (age 15+)	%	2.2	4.3	4.4	.
Long-term unemployment rate (age 15+)	% of unemployed persons	.	.	.	.
Unemployment rate (age 15-24)	%	.	10.1	10.5	.
Average labour costs in manufacturing	US\$ per hour	.	.	.	.

Employed persons by sector 2005



Gross value added by sector 2005



Living conditions	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Gross national income, Atlas method	US\$ per capita	380	450	750	1,340
Human development index (HDI)	rank	139	124	128	119
Ratio of the richest 10% to the poorest 10%	quotient of income share	.	.	8.6	.

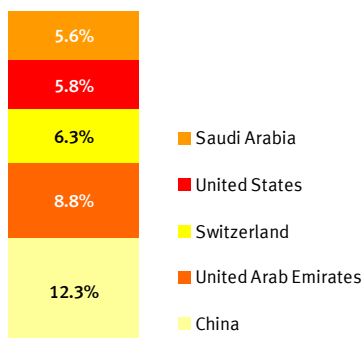
Business, production	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Production index of manufacturing industry	2005 = 100	54.7	74.9	100.0	151.7
Production: crude steel	1,000 tons	22,003	26,924	45,780	68,321
Production: passenger cars	1,000 vehicles	.	518	1,264	2,815

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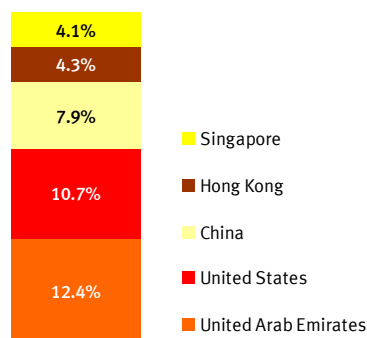
Agriculture	unit	1995	2000	2005	2009
Agricultural land	% of land area	60.8	61.4	60.5	60.5
Economically active population in agriculture	1,000	226,490	239,959	255,029	266,751
Index of agricultural production	2004 -- 2006 = 100	82	91	100	113
Index of agricultural exports (value)	2004 -- 2006 = 100	61	52	99	176
Forest area	% of land area	21.7	22.0	22.8	23.0

External trade

Origin countries 2010
Shares of goods imported

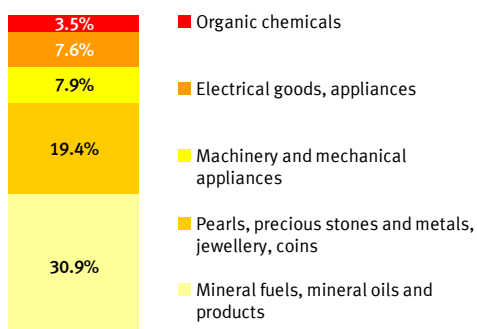


Destination countries 2010
Shares of goods exported

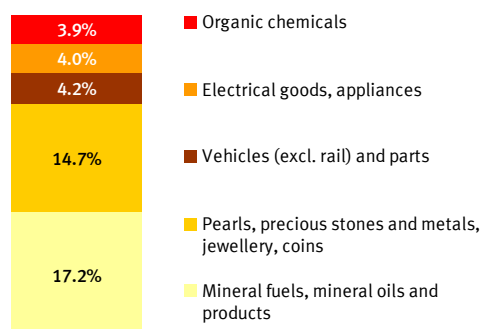


	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Import of goods	bn US\$	36.6	52.9	140.9	268.6
Export of goods	bn US\$	31.7	42.4	100.4	220.4
Trade balance	bn US\$	-4.9	-10.5	-40.5	-48.2
↘ Goods imported from Germany	mn US\$	3,137	1,816	5,552	8,833
Incl. machinery and mechanical appliances	mn US\$	1,044	531	2,005	2,759
Share of goods imported from Germany	% of all goods imported	8.6	3.4	3.9	3.3
↘ Goods exported to Germany	mn US\$	1,971	1,822	3,483	5,990
Incl. electrical goods, appliances	mn US\$	38	52	205	593
Share of goods exported to Germany	% of all goods exported	6.2	4.3	3.5	2.7

Selected imports by major commodity groups 2010
Share of goods imported



Selected exports by major commodity groups 2010
Share of goods exported



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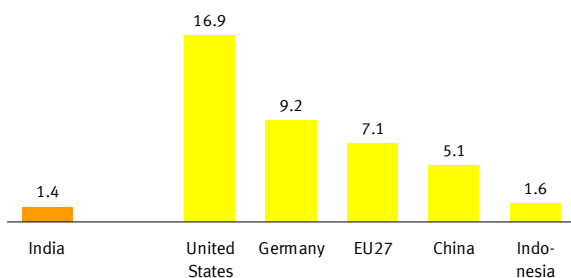
Transport	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Passenger cars	per 1,000 inhabitants	4	6	8 ¹	10 ²
Rail transport: passengers	mn passenger-km	326,197	430,666	575,702	903,465
Rail transport: freight	mn ton-km	270,489	305,201	407,398	600,548
Air transport: passengers	mn passengers	14.3	17.3	27.9	54.4 ³
Air transport: freight	mn ton-km	654	548	774	1,235 ³
Pump price for gasoline	US\$ per litre	0.48	0.60	1.01 ²	1.15

¹ 2003. – ² 2006. – ³ 2009.

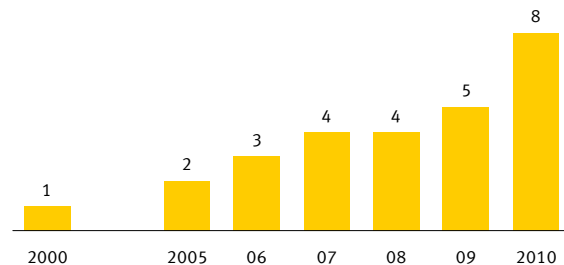
Environment and energy	unit	1995	2000	2005	2009
CO ₂ emissions	metric tons per capita	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4
Gross electricity consumption	kWh per capita	365	402	476	597
Energy consumption	kg oil equivalent per capita	414	452	490	580
Fossil fuel energy consumption	% of energy consumption	61.6	65.2	67.9	71.1 ⁴
Net energy imports (+) / exports (-)	% of energy consumption	+13.1	+20.3	+21.3	+24.6 ⁴

⁴ 2008.

Carbon dioxide emissions 2009
in tonnes per capita



Internet users
per 100 inhabitants



Science, research, technology	unit	1995	2000	2005	2010
Research and development expenditure	% of GDP	0.6 ⁵	0.8	0.8	0.8 ⁶
Researchers in R&D sector	per mn inhabitants	152 ⁵	110	136	.
Resident patent applications	per mn inhabitants	2	2	4	5 ²
Mobile phone subscriptions	per 100 inhabitants	.	0.3	7.9	61.4
Internet users	per 100 inhabitants	.	0.5	2.4	7.5
Broadband subscribers	per 100 inhabitants	.	.	0.1	0.9

² 2006. – ⁵ 1996. – ⁶ 2007.

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Sources and further information

The indicators presented in this country profile are predominantly taken from international official statistical sources. National official statistics are only used to complete the profile where necessary. All database extractions were carried out in November 2011. The following overview lists the sources used for each section.

Economy and finance ▪ IMF, UNCTAD, ILO, World Bank

Population and migration ▪ World Bank, UNPOP

Health ▪ World Bank

Education ▪ UNESCO, World Bank

Labour force ▪ ILO, World Bank

Living conditions ▪ World Bank, UNDP

Business, production ▪ IMF (IFS), World Steel Assoc., OICA

Agriculture ▪ FAOSTAT

External trade ▪ UN Comtrade

Transport ▪ World Bank, UIC

Environment and energy ▪ IEA, World Bank

Science, research, technology ▪ UNESCO, World Bank, ITU

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