

Country Profile

G-20 advanced industrial and emerging countries

Indonesia

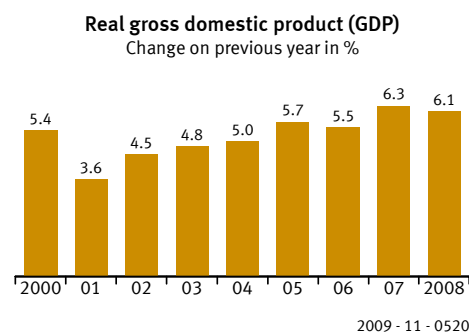
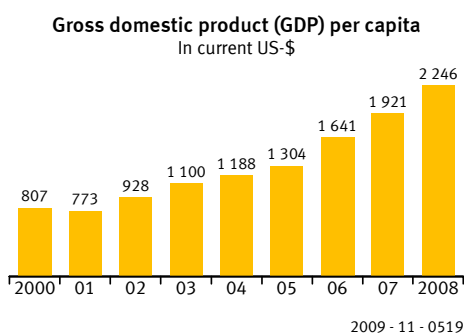


Edition 2009

Country Profile Indonesia 2009

General information

Capital city	Jakarta	
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)	
Official language	Indonesian	
Population (1 000)	229 265 (UN estimate for 2009)	
Land area (km ²)	1 811 570	
Gross domestic product (current prices, mn US\$)	511 765 (2008)	
Exchange rate, annual average, IDR per €	14 165 (2008)	



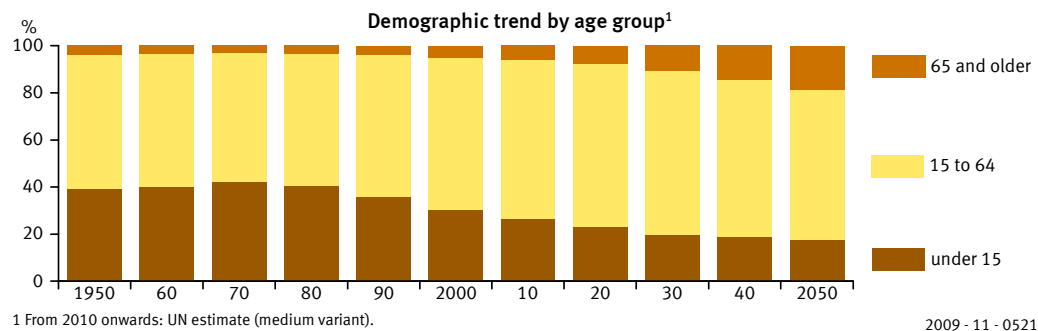
Economy and finance

	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2008
Gross domestic product (GDP), current prices	bn US-\$	223.4	165.5	285.9	511.8
GDP per capita, current prices	US-\$	1 144	807	1 304	2 246
Economic development (GDP)	% change on previous year	8.2	5.4	5.7	6.1
General government budget balance	% of GDP	.	.	-0.2	-1.2
Public debt	% of GDP	.	.	45.7	28.5
Inflation rate (annual change of price index)	% change on previous year	9.4	3.8	10.5	9.8
Consumer price index, food	2000 = 100	36.7	100.0	140.3	180.4 ¹
Tax revenue	% of GDP	9.7	8.3	12.5	12.4 ¹
Exchange rate, annual average	IDR per US-\$	2 249	8 422	9 705	9 141 ¹
Stock of inward foreign direct investment (FDI)	mn US-\$	20 626	25 060	41 563	58 955
Stock of outward foreign direct investment (FDI)	mn US-\$	5 896	6 940	13 932	21 425
Net flow: inward FDI	mn US-\$	4 419	-4 495	8 337	6 928
Net flow: outward FDI	mn US-\$	1 319	150	3 065	4 790
Stock of FDI from Germany	mn €	243	476	1 081	1 266 ²
Gross value added (GVA): Agriculture	% of GDP	17.1	15.6	13.1	13.8 ¹
Gross value added (GVA): Industry	% of GDP	41.8	45.9	46.5	46.7 ¹
Gross value added (GVA): Services	% of GDP	41.1	38.5	40.3	39.4 ¹

¹ 2007 – ² 2006.

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Population and migration	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Population	mn	192.8	206.3	220.6	225.6
Population density	inhabitants per km ²	106.4	113.9	121.7	124.5
Share of population aged under 15	% of total population	33.0	30.3	28.4	27.7
Share of population aged 15 to 64 years	% of total population	62.7	64.8	66.1	66.6
Share of population aged 65 years and older	% of total population	4.2	4.9	5.5	5.8
Share of foreign-born population	% of total population	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
Fertility rate, total	births per woman	2.69	2.45	2.26	2.18
Population change	% on previous year	+1.41	+1.32	+1.36	+1.15
Life expectancy at birth (male)	years	62.9	65.7	67.9	68.7
Life expectancy at birth (female)	years	66.6	69.4	71.8	72.7



Health	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2006
Health expenditure	% of GDP	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
Hospital beds	per 1 000 people	.	0.6 ¹	.	.
Physicians	per 1 000 people	.	0.16 ¹	0.13 ²	.
Infant mortality rate	per 1 000 live births	48	36	28	25

Education	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Public expenditure on education	% of GDP	.	2.5 ³	2.9	3.5
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	number	.	22.4	20.4	18.8
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary	number	.	15.8	11.8	13.0
Students from Germany	number	.	5 ⁴	17 ⁵	13

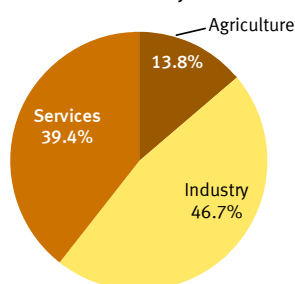
¹ 2002 – ² 2003 – ³ 2001 – ⁴ 1999 – ⁵ 2004.

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Labour force	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Labour force (age 15+)	1 000	84 230	97 930	105 802	109 941
Labour force participation rate (age 15+)	%	66.1 ¹	.	65.0 ²	.
Labour force participation rate (male, age 15+)	%	82.7 ¹	.	83.5 ²	.
Labour force participation rate (female, age 15+)	%	49.9 ¹	.	46.7 ²	.
Employment rate (age 15+)	%	62.6 ¹	.	60.7 ²	.
Employment rate (age 55-64)	%	65.9 ¹	.	63.1 ²	.
Unemployed persons (age 15+)	1 000	4 287	5 813	11 899	10 011
Unemployment rate (age 15+)	%	4.4 ¹	6.1	11.3	9.1
Long-term unemployment rate (age 15+)	% of unemployed persons	.	.	.	.
Unemployment rate (age 15-24)	%	20.0	19.0 ²	28.7	.
Average labour costs in manufacturing	US-\$ per hour	.	.	.	.
Average working hours in manufacturing	hours per week	.	43	44	43

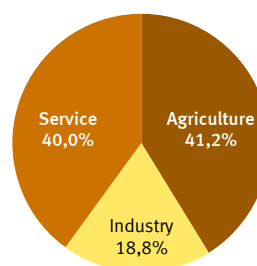
¹ 1996 – ² 2004 – ³ 1999.

Gross value added by sector 2007



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Employed persons by sector 2007



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Living conditions	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Gross national income, Atlas method	US-\$ per capita	1 010	590	1 250	1 650
Final household consumption expenditure	US-\$ per capita	629	481	814	1 186
Expenditure on housing	% of consumption expend.	.	15.9 ³	22.5	22.6 ⁴
Expenditure on food, non-alcoholic beverages	% of consumption expend.	.	.	.	.

Business, production	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2008
Production index of manufacturing industry	2000 = 100	.	100.0	118.9	127.1
Production: crude steel	mn metric tons	4 130	2 848	3 675	4 016 ⁵
Production: passenger cars	1 000	.	257.1	233.5	309.2 ⁵
Producer price index	2000 = 100	.	100.0	151.8	389.3

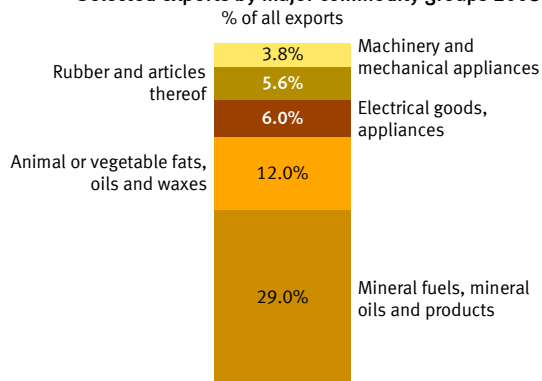
³ 1999 – ⁴ 2006 – ⁵ 2007.

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Agriculture

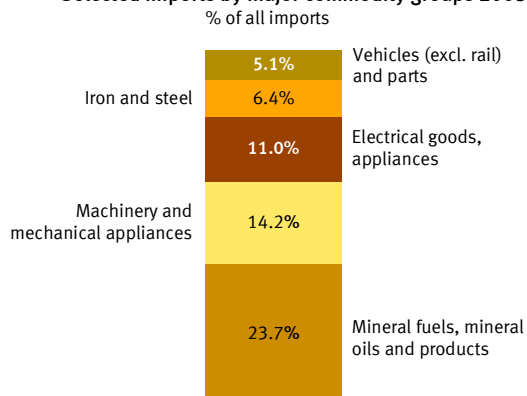
	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2006
Agricultural land	% of land area	23.3	24.7	26.7	26.8
Employment in agriculture	1 000	47 248	49 753	51 305	51 556
Index of agricultural export value	1999 – 2001 = 100	119	102	233	301
Index of agricultural production	1999 – 2001 = 100	98	100	126	136

Selected exports by major commodity groups 2008



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Selected imports by major commodity groups 2008



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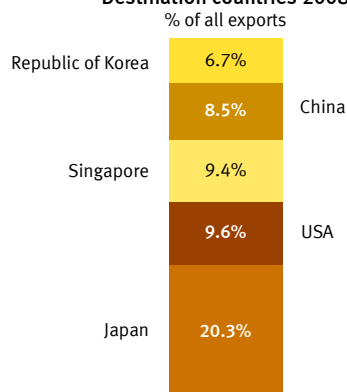
External trade

	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Import of goods	bn US-\$	40.6	33.5	57.7	129.2
Export of goods	bn US-\$	45.4	62.1	85.7	137.0
Trade balance	bn US-\$	4.8	28.6	28.0	7.8

Imports from Germany	mn US-\$	2 819	1 245	1 781	3 069
Main product group: machines, mech. appliances	mn US-\$	1 119	355	606	982
Share of imports from Germany	% of total imports	6.9	3.7	3.1	2.4

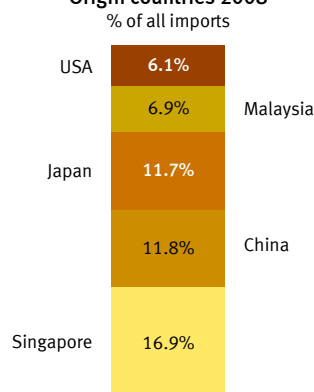
Exports to Germany	mn US-\$	1 382	1 443	1 782	2 465
Main product group: animal and veg. fats,oils	mn US-\$	76	53	134	365
Share of exports to Germany	% of total exports	3.0	2.3	2.1	1.8

Destination countries 2008



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Origin countries 2008

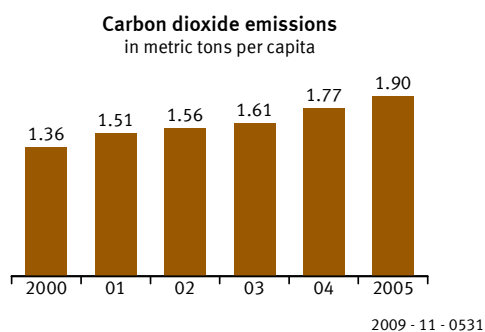
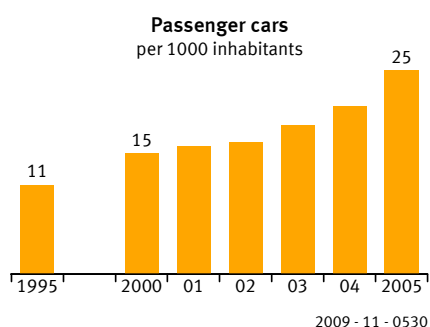


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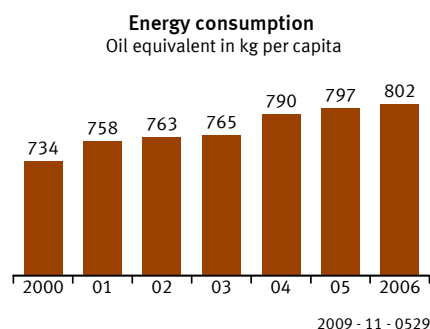
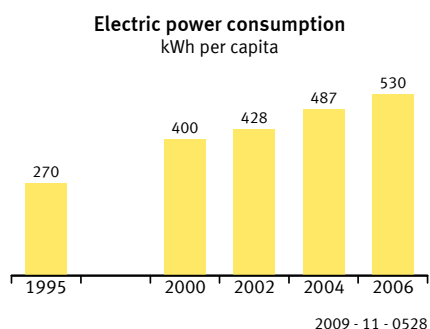
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Transport	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Passenger cars	per 1 000 inhabitants	11	15	25	.
Road transport (motorised vehicles)	mn passenger-km	.	.	.	.
Rail transport	mn passenger-km	15 500	19 228	25 535	.
Air transport (domestic only)	mn passenger-km	933	613	1 883 ¹	.

¹ 2004.



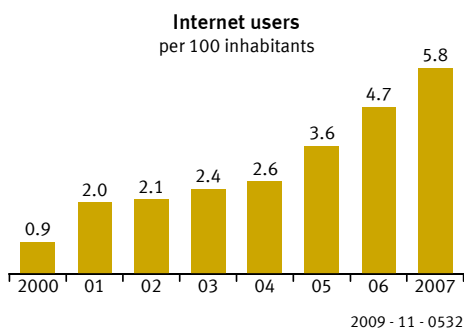
Environment. energy	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2006
CO ₂ -emissions	Metric tons per capita	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.5
Energy consumption	kg oil equivalent per capita	685	734	798	803
Gross electricity consumption	kWh per capita	270	400	509	530
Share of fossil-free energy	% of energy consumption	2.0	3.3	3.8	3.7
Forest area	% of total land area	59.2	54.0	48.8	47.8



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Science, research, technology	Unit	1995	2000	2005	2007
Research and development (R&D) expenditure	% of GDP	.	0,07	.	.
Human resources in R&D	per mn inhabitants	.	212	.	.
Resident patent applications	per mn inhabitants	0,32	0,76	1,06	1,26 ¹
Internet users	per 100 inhabitants	0,0	0,9	3,6	5,8
Mobile phone subscriptions	per 100 inhabitants	0,1	1,8	21,3	36,3

¹ 2006.



Methodology and sources

The indicators presented in this country profile are predominantly taken from official international statistical sources. Official national statistics are only used to complete the profile where necessary. All database extractions were carried out in February and March 2008. The following overview lists the sources used for each section. More details regarding methodology and the sources used is available on our website in the section entitled “country profiles”.

Economy and finance ■ IMF, ILO, OECD, UNCTAD, EIU, German Federal Bank, World B.	Business, production ■ UN (MBS), OICA, World Steel Assoc.
Population and migration ■ World Bank	Agriculture ■ FAOSTAT
Health ■ WHO, World Bank	External trade ■ UN Comtrade
Education ■ UNESCO	Transport ■ UN Yearbook, national sources
Labour force ■ OECD, ILO, World Bank	Environment, energy ■ World Bank, IEA, FAOSTAT
Living conditions ■ World Bank, Undata, national sources	Science, research, technology ■ World Bank, WIPO, ITU

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