Jordan

Statistical Country Profile

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Jordan

General information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capital city</th>
<th>Official language</th>
<th>Currency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amman</td>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>Jordanian Dinar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Land area in relation to Germany km²

Jordan
88,780

Germany
349,360

Source: WB-WDI

Economy and finance


GDP, real change % since 2000 +117 (2018) Source: IMF-WEO*


Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year

Gross domestic product per capita US$

Source: IMF-WEO
Inflation rate (change of consumer price index) % on previous year

\[ +4.5 \] (2018) Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt % of GDP

\[ 94.2 \] (2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP

\[ -4.8 \] (2018) Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP

![Graph of General government revenue and expenditure]

Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP

![Graph of General government net lending / borrowing]

Source: IMF-WEO

Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US$

\[ 33.886 \] (2017) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US$

\[ 0.619 \] (2017) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US$

\[ 1.665 \] (2017) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward bn US$

\[ 0.007 \] (2017) Source: UNCTAD
## Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population total</th>
<th>Population density</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth (women)</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth (men)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Source: WB-WDI

**Population in relation to Germany 2018**

1,000

**Population**

1,000

**Population by age group**

Proportion, %

Source: UN-POP
Health

Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants
Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants
Prevalence of raised blood pressure %
Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %

3.4
1.4
21.0
35.5

Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO

Education

Government expenditure on education % of GDP
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number
Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants

3.6
21.0
11.4
2,926

Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO*

Labour force

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)
Labour force (persons aged 15+)
Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+)
Self-employment (persons aged 15+)

% 1,000 % %
33.3 2,446 39.1 15.7

Source: ILO-KILM Source: ILO-KILM Source: ILO-KILM Source: ILO-KILM

Employment rate (persons aged 15+)

% 80 60 40 20 0
men total women
2000 2005 2010 2015 2018

Source: ILO-KILM
**Employment and gross value added by sector 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Gross value added</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>agriculture, forestry, fisheries</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>services</td>
<td>69.5%</td>
<td>61.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>not specified</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Employment: ILO-KILM, Gross value added: WB-WDI*

**Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Rate</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>ILO-KILM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>ILO-KILM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>ILO-KILM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: ILO-KILM*

**Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate**

- Youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24)
- Unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

*Source: ILO-KILM*
Living conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Human Development Index (HDI)</th>
<th>Human Development Index (HDI)</th>
<th>Income distribution: Gini coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>value (0 low to 1 high)</td>
<td>rank (of 188 countries)</td>
<td>value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UNDP</td>
<td>Source: UNDP</td>
<td>Source: WB-WDI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Production

Index of industrial production
2010=100

Agriculture and forestry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Change of agricultural production</th>
<th>Agricultural land</th>
<th>Forest area</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% since 2000</td>
<td>% of land area</td>
<td>% of land area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: FAO*</td>
<td>Source: FAO*</td>
<td>Source: FAO*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index of agricultural production
2004 to 2006 = 100
**Foreign trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Export of goods</th>
<th>Import of goods</th>
<th>Trade balance, goods</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bn US$</td>
<td>bn US$</td>
<td>bn US$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.469</td>
<td>20.407</td>
<td>-12.938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade</td>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade</td>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export and import of goods**

![Graph of export and import of goods](source)

**Foreign trade balance**

![Graph of foreign trade balance](source)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goods exported to Germany</th>
<th>Goods exported to Germany</th>
<th>Goods imported from Germany</th>
<th>Goods imported from Germany</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mn US$</td>
<td>% of all goods exported</td>
<td>mn US$</td>
<td>% of all goods imported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>900</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade</td>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade*</td>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade</td>
<td>Source: UN Comtrade*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Main trading partners 2017

Exports of goods %
- United States: 21.5
- Free Zones: 12.5
- Saudi Arabia: 11.3
- Iraq: 7.3
- India: 6.9

Imports of goods %
- China: 13.5
- Saudi Arabia: 13.5
- United States: 9.8
- United Arab Emirates: 4.9
- Germany: 4.4

Main commodities traded 2017

Exports of goods %
- Apparel, knitted or crocheted: 20.1
- Pharmaceutical products: 8.9
- Fertilizers: 8.8
- Salt, sulphur, stone, lime, cement: 6.0
- Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds: 5.1

Imports of goods %
- Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products: 16.7
- Vehicles (excl. rail) and parts: 10.2
- Machinery and mechanical appliances: 9.9
- Electrical goods, appliances thereof: 6.0
- Plastics and articles thereof: 3.5

Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).
Transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Passenger cars</th>
<th>Total rail network</th>
<th>Air transport</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>per 1,000 inhabitants</td>
<td>km per 1 mn inhabitants</td>
<td>per 1,000 inhabitants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: OICA* Source: WB-WDI*

Gasoline price at the pump

US$ per litre

Data collection conducted every two years.
Source: WB-WDI

Environment and energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Carbon dioxide emissions</th>
<th>Total primary energy supply</th>
<th>Gross electricity consumption</th>
<th>Renewable energy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>tonnes per capita</td>
<td>kg oil equivalent per capita</td>
<td>kWh per capita</td>
<td>% of total final energy consumption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: EDGAR Source: WB-WDI Source: WB-WDI Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2017

tonnes per capita

Source: EDGAR
Science, research, technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gross domestic expenditure on R&amp;D</th>
<th>Researchers</th>
<th>Resident patent applications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% of GDP</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants

- mobile cellular subscriptions
- internet users
- fixed broadband subscriptions

Source: ITU

Sources

- EDGAR: Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
- FAO: United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
- ILO-KILM: International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market
- IMF-IFS: International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
- IMF-WEO: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
- OICA: International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
- UN Comtrade: United Nations, Comtrade Database
- UNCTAD: United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
- UNDP: United Nations Development Programme
- UNPOP: United Nations, Population Division
- WB-WDI: World Bank, World Development Indicators
- WHO: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
- WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

More international data and statistical country profiles on all other UN Member States:
www.destatis.de/international_en