

Turkey

Statistical Country Profile



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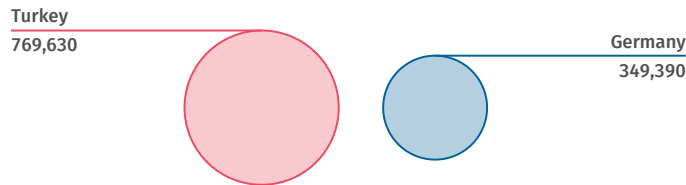
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General information

Capital city Ankara	Official language Turkish	Currency Turkish Lira
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Land area in relation to Germany km²



Source: WB-WDI



Economy and finance

Gross domestic product (GDP), total

bn US\$
1,108

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP, real change

% since 2000
+202

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO*

GDP per capita

US\$
12,849

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

GDP per capita

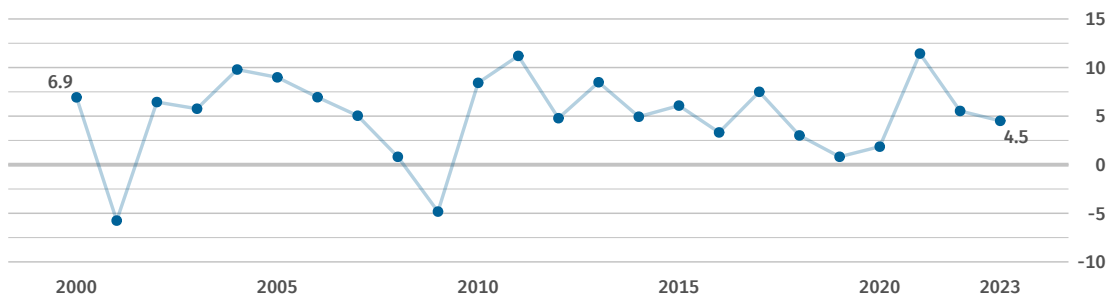
internat. US\$
42,064

(2023)

Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product, real change

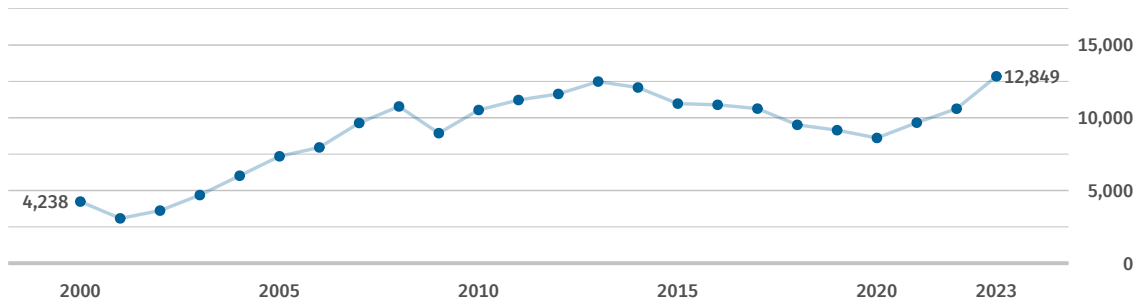
% on previous year



Source: IMF-WEO

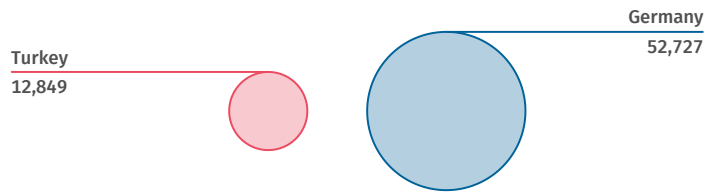
Gross domestic product per capita

US\$



Source: IMF-WEO

Gross domestic product per capita in relation to Germany, 2023 US\$



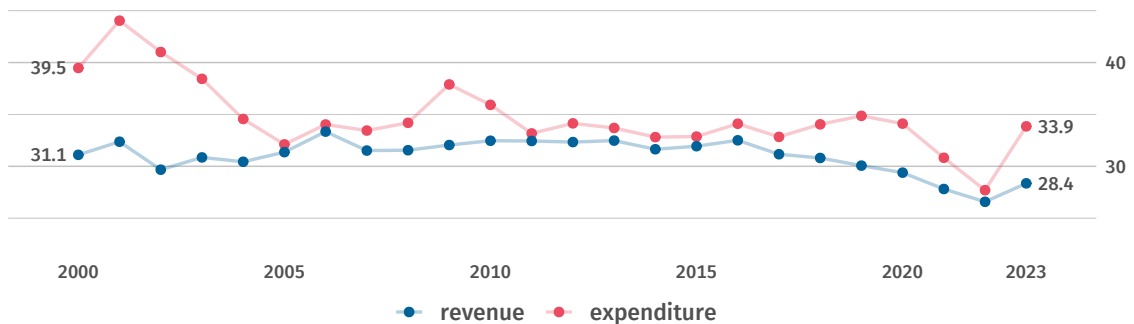
Source: IMF-WEO

Inflation rate
(change of consumer price index)
% on previous year
+53.9
(2023)
Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt
% of GDP
28.9
(2023)
Source: IMF-WEO

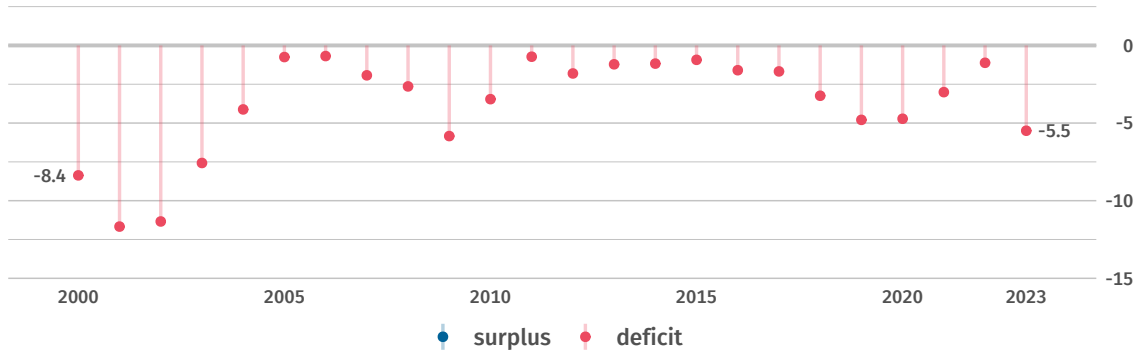
General government net lending / borrowing
% of GDP
-5.5
(2023)
Source: IMF-WEO

General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



Source: IMF-WEO

General government net lending / borrowing % of GDP



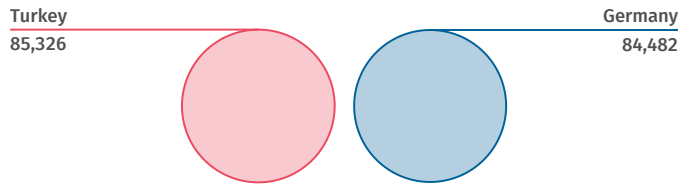
Source: IMF-WEO

<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>165</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>57</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>13</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>	<p>Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward</p> <p>bn US\$</p> <p>5</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: UNCTAD</p>
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 **Population**

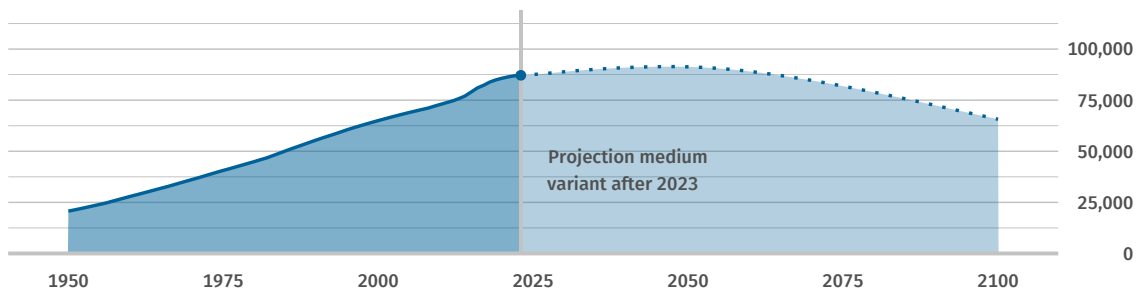
<p>Population total</p> <p>1,000</p> <p>85,326</p> <p>(2023)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Population density</p> <p>inhabitants per km²</p> <p>109</p> <p>(2021)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (women)</p> <p>years</p> <p>81.5</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>	<p>Life expectancy at birth (men)</p> <p>years</p> <p>75.4</p> <p>(2022)</p> <p>Source: WB-WDI</p>
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Population in relation to Germany, 2023
1,000



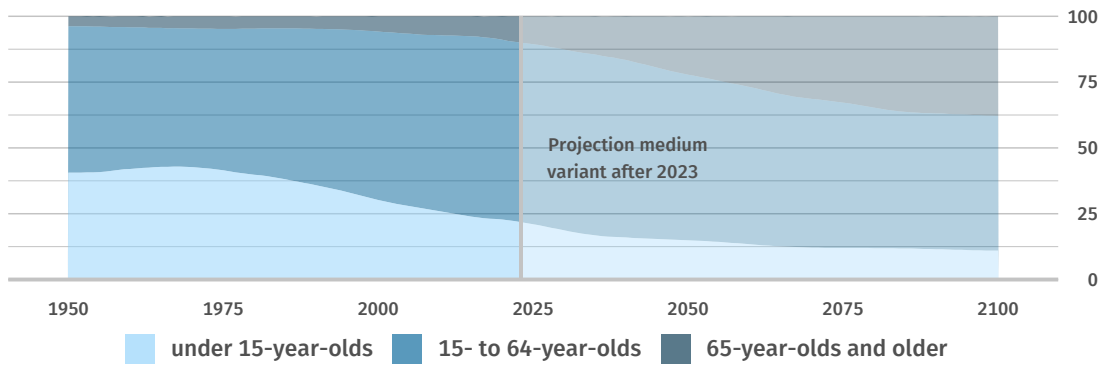
Source: WB-WDI

Population
1,000



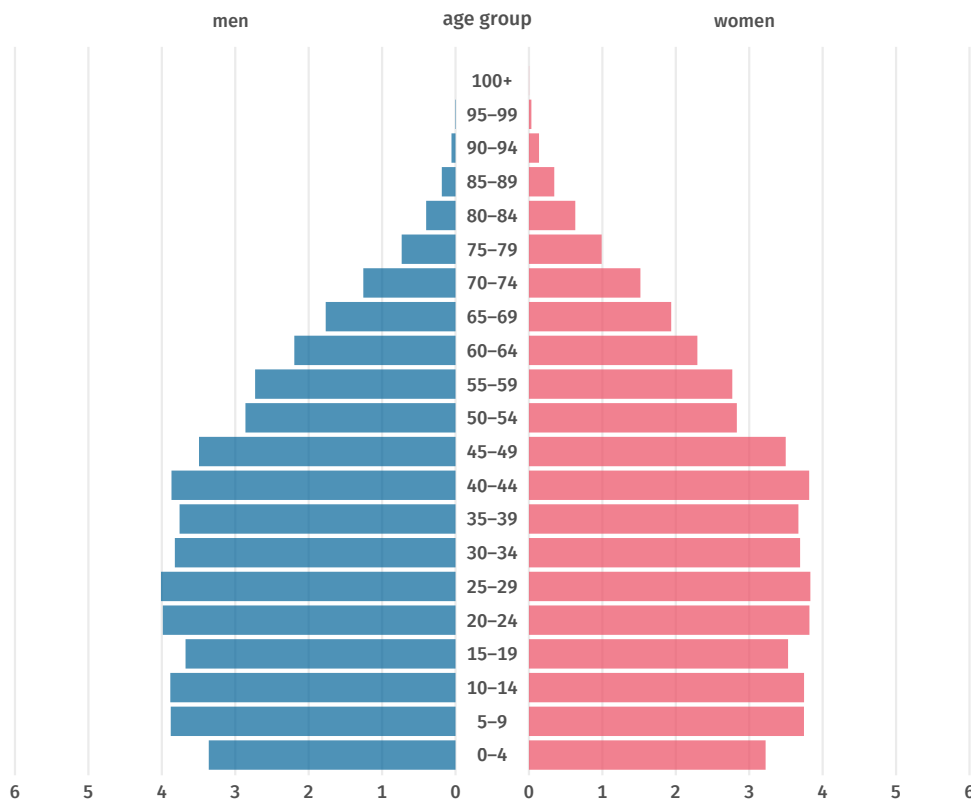
Source: UN-POP

Population by age group proportion, %



Source: UN-POP

Population pyramid, 2023 % of total population



Source: UN-POP

 **Health**

<p>Practising physicians per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>2.2 (2021) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Hospital beds per 1,000 inhabitants</p> <p>3.0 (2020) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of raised blood pressure %</p> <p>22.2 (2019) Source: WHO</p>	<p>Prevalence of obesity (BMI >= 30) %</p> <p>33.3 (2022) Source: WHO</p>
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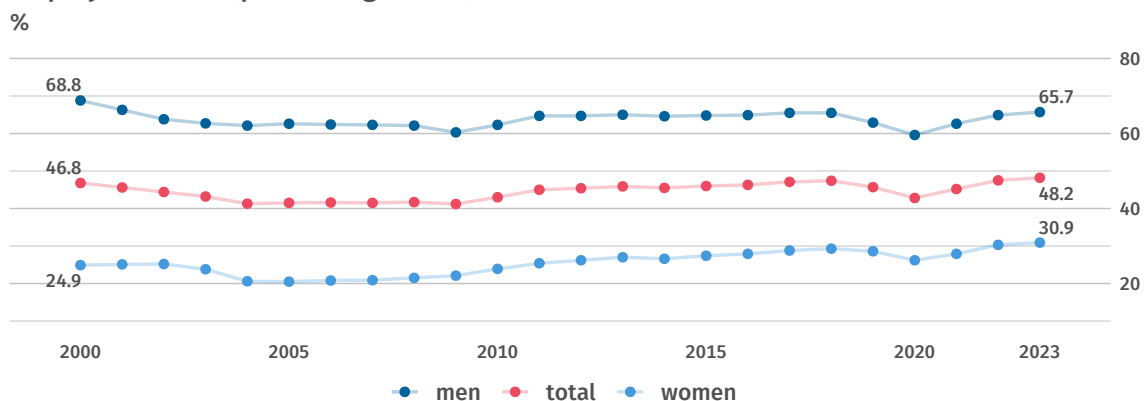
 **Education**

<p>Government expenditure on education % of GDP</p> <p>3.4 (2020) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) number</p> <p>17.0 (2017) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) number</p> <p>17.3 (2017) Source: UNESCO</p>	<p>Students (tertiary education) per 100,000 inhabitants</p> <p>9,182 (2018) Source: UNESCO*</p>
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 **Labour force**

<p>Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>48.2 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force (persons aged 15+) 1,000</p> <p>35,273 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Labour force participation rate (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>53.4 (2023) Source: ILOSTAT</p>	<p>Self-employment (persons aged 15+) %</p> <p>29.7 (2022) Source: ILOSTAT</p>
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Employment rate (persons aged 15+)



Source: ILOSTAT

Employment and gross value added by sector, 2021

%

Employment



Gross value added



■ agriculture, forestry, fisheries ■ industry ■ services ■ not specified

Source for employment: ILOSTAT
Source for gross value added: UNSD

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
%

9.6

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate
(persons aged 15 to 24)
%

17.9

(2023)

Source: ILOSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate
(persons aged 15+)
% of unemployed persons

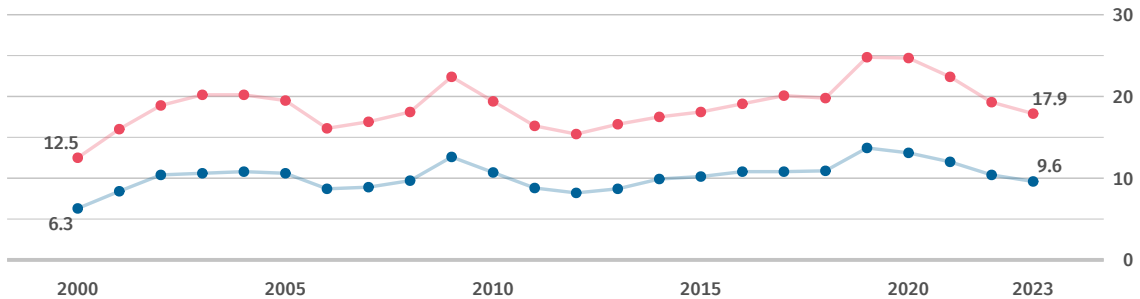
31.2

(2021)

Source: ILOSTAT

Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate

%



● youth unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) ● unemployment rate (persons aged 15+)

Source: ILOSTAT



Living conditions

Human Development Index (HDI)

value (0 low to 1 high)

0.855

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Human Development Index (HDI)

rank (of 193 countries)

45

(2022)

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

44.4

(2021)

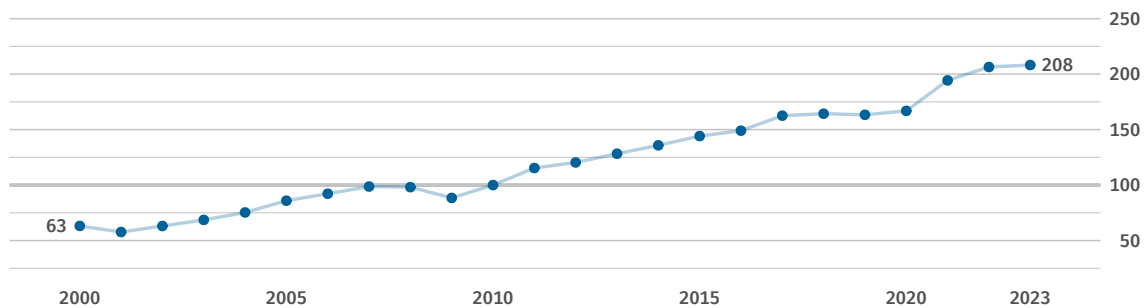
Source: WB-WDI



Manufacturing

Index of industrial production

2010=100



Source: IMF-IFS



Agriculture and forestry

Change in agricultural production

% since 2000

+55

(2020)

Source: FAO*

Agricultural land

% of land area

49.5

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Forest area

% of land area

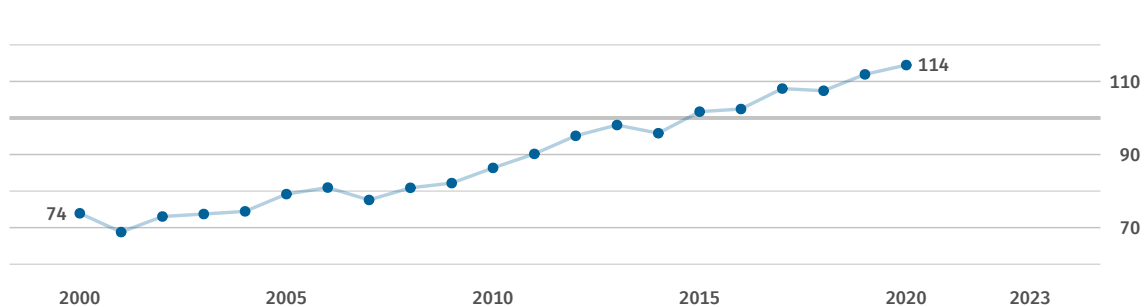
29.1

(2021)

Source: FAO*

Index of agricultural production

2014 to 2016 = 100



Source: FAO

 **Foreign trade**

<p>Export of goods bn US\$ 256 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Import of goods bn US\$ 362 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Trade balance, goods bn US\$ -106 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Export and import of goods
bn US\$



Foreign trade balance
bn US\$

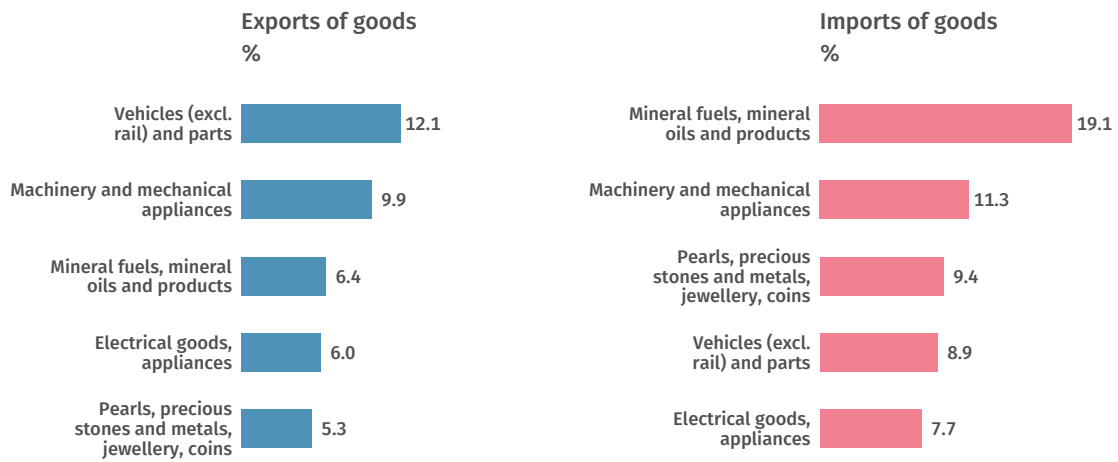


<p>Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ 21,092 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported 8.2 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ 28,684 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade</p>	<p>Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported 7.9 (2023) Source: UN Comtrade*</p>
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Main trading partners, 2023



Main commodities traded, 2023



Source: UN Comtrade*

Classification of commodities: Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding Systems (HS2).

 **Transport**

Passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants 157 (2020) Source: OICA*	Total rail network km per 1 mn inhabitants 125 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*	Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants 821 (2021) Source: WB-WDI*
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Pump price for gasoline in relation to Germany
US\$ per litre

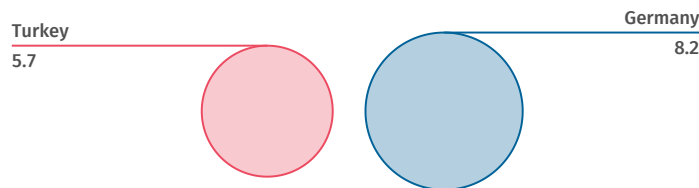


Source: GPP, 2024-07-29

 **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide emissions tonnes per capita 5.7 (2022) Source: EDGAR	Total primary energy supply kg oil equivalent per capita 1,658 (2015) Source: WB-WDI	Gross electricity consumption kWh per capita 2,849 (2014) Source: WB-WDI	Renewable energy % of total final energy consumption 12.0 (2021) Source: WB-WDI
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Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany, 2022
tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



Science, research and technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D
% of GDP

1.0

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

per 1 mn inhabitants

1,379

(2017)

Source: UNESCO

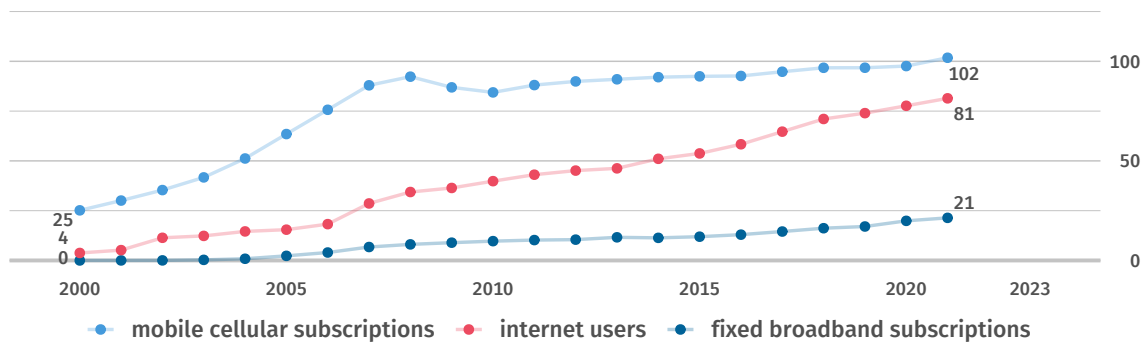
Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants

106

(2021)

Source: WIPO

Dissemination of communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Source: ITU



Sources

EDGAR	Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission
FAO	United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization
GPP	GlobalPetrolPrices.com
ILOSTAT	International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database
IMF-IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF-WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
ITU	United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
OICA	International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers
UN Comtrade	United Nations, Comtrade Database
UNCTAD	United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNPOP	United Nations, Population Division
UNSD	United Nations, Statistics Division
WB-WDI	World Bank, World Development Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization

* Own calculations based on the original data source.

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Statistical country profiles on all UN Member States: www.destatis.de/countryprofiles